

John Adams, President of the United States of America.

To all to whom these Presents shall come — Greeting:

Whereas a Treaty was held on the Fifteenth day of September last at Genesee, in the County of Ontario in the State of New York under the authority of the United States with the Seneca Nation of Indians, and at the said treaty, in the presence and with the approbation of Jeremiah Wadsworth, the Commissioner of the United States, appointed to hold the same, a Convention was entered into between the said Seneca Nation of Indians, and the Claimant of the pre-emption right to the land which is the subject of the said Convention, in which the compensation for the extinguishment of the claims of the said Indians to that land is adjusted: which Convention is in the words following

THIS TREATY was made the fifteenth day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety seven BETWEEN the Sachems, Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation of Indians of the first Part, and Robert Morris of the city of Philadelphia Esquire of the second Part. WHEREAS the Commonwealth of Massachusetts have granted, bargained and sold unto the said Robert Morris his heirs and assigns forever the pre-emption right and all other the right, title and interest which the said Commonwealth had to all that tract of land herein after particularly mentioned, being part of a tract of land lying within the State of New York, the right of pre-emption of the soil whereof from the native Indians was ceded and granted by the said State of New York to the said Commonwealth. AND WHEREAS at a treaty held under the authority of the United States with the said Seneca Nation of Indians at Genesee in the County of Ontario and State of New York, on the day of the date of these Presents and on sundry days immediately prior thereto by the Honorable Jeremiah Wadsworth Esquire a Commissioner appointed by the President of the United States to hold the same, in pursuance of the constitution and of the act of the Congress of the United States in such case made and provided, it was agreed in the presence and with the approbation of the said Commissioner, by the Sachems, Chiefs and Warriors of the said Nation of Indians for themselves and in behalf of their Nation to sell to the said Robert Morris and to his heirs and assigns forever all their right to all that tract of land above recited and herein after particularly specified for the sum of one hundred thousand dollars to be by the said Robert Morris used in the stock of the Bank of the United States, and held in the name of the President of the United States for the use and behoof of the said Nation of Indians, the said agreement and sale being also made in the presence and with the approbation of the Honorable William Shepard Esquire the Superintendent appointed for such purpose in pursuance of a resolve of the general court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, passed the eleventh day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety one. NOW KNOW YE that the said Parties of the first part for and in consideration of the Premises above recited and for other their good and valuable considerations then therunto moving, HAVE granted, bargained, sold, aliened, released, conveyed and confirmed, and by these Presents DO grant, bargain, sell, alien, release, convey and confirm unto the said Parties of the second part, his heirs and assigns forever All that certain tract of land except as is herein after mentioned lying within the County of Ontario and State of New York being part of a tract of land the right of pre-emption whereof was ceded by the State of New York to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts by act of officers executed at Albany on the eleventh day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty six, being all such part thereof as is not included in the Indian purchase made by Oliver Phelps and Nathaniel Gorham and bounded as follows, to wit, EASTLY by the land confirmed to Oliver Phelps and Nathaniel Gorham by the legislation of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts by an act passed the twenty first day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty eight, and by the North boundary line of the State of Pennsylvania, WESTLY by a tract of land part of the land ceded by the State of Massachusetts to the United States and by them sold to Pennsylvania, being a right angled triangle whose right angle is in or along the shore of Lake Erie, partly by Lake Erie from the Northern point of that triangle, to the Southern bounds of a tract of land one mile in width, lying on and along the East side of the straight of Niagara, and partly by the said tract to Lake Ontario and on the NORTH by the boundary line between the United States and the King of Great Britain. EXCEPTING HOWEVER AND RESERVING OUT of this grant and conveyance All such pieces or parcels of the aforesaid tract and such privileges thereunto belonging as are not herein after particularly mentioned which said pieces or parcels of land so excepted are by the Parties to these Presents clearly and fully understood to remain the property of the said Parties of the first part in as full and ample manner as if these Presents had not been executed. That is to say, FIRSTLY and RESERVING to them the said Parties of the first part and their Nation one piece or parcel of the aforesaid tract at Canastota, to be laid out in such manner as to include the village extending in breadth one mile along the river. One other piece or parcel at Big Tree of two square miles to be laid out in such manner as to include the village extending in breadth along the river one mile. One other piece or parcel of two square miles at Little Islands Lake to extend one mile along the river to be laid off in such manner as to include the village. One other tract of two square miles at Sandusky Lake to be laid off as follows to wit, one square mile to be laid off along the river in such manner as to include the village, the other directly West thereof and on a straight line. One other piece or parcel at Ganarua, BEGINS at the mouth of Dutch Kill creek, thence due East until it strikes the old path, thence South until the first mentioned bound including as much land on the West side as on the East side of the river. One other piece or parcel at Fox-on-a-de-aw extending thence a line or lines to be drawn parallel to Lake Erie at the distance of one mile from the lake, to the mouth of Dutch Kill creek, thence a line or lines extending South along the North side of Dutch Kill at the distance of one mile thence from thence a line or lines to the said creek, thence down the said creek to Lake Erie, and thence to the place of beginning, also one other piece or parcel at Dutch Kill Creek, to be laid off on the South side of Dutch Kill at the distance of one mile from the mouth thereof thence running one mile from the lake, thence on a line parallel to the lake, thence down the same to Lake Erie, thence along the lake to the place of beginning. ALSO one other piece or parcel of forty two square miles at or near the Allegany river. All two hundred square miles, to be laid off partly at the West side and partly at the Sandusky side. ALSO excluding and reserving to them the said Parties, the first and their heirs the privilege of fishing and hunting in the said tract of land hereby intended to be conveyed. AND it is hereby understood by and between the Parties to these Presents that all such pieces or parcels of land as are hereby reserved and are not particularly described as to the manner in which the same are to be laid off, shall be laid off in such manner as shall be determined by the Sachems and Chiefs residing at or near the respective villages where the said reservations are made, a particular note whereof is to be endorsed on the back of this deed and recorded therewith. Together with all and singular the rights, privileges, franchises and appurtenances therunto belonging or in anywise appertaining, AND all the State right title and interest whatsoever of them the said Parties of the first part and their Nation of Indians in and to the said tract of land above described except as is above excepted. TO HAVE AND TO HOLD all and singular the said granted Premises with the appurtenances to the said Parties of the second part his heirs and assigns to his and their proper use, benefit and behoof forever. IN WITNESS whereof the Parties to these Presents have hereunto interchangeably set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Sold and delivered
In presence

Ho-yah-gah, tak, at Genesee

Robert Morris
by his Attorney
Thomas Morris

DOM at a full and general trial
of the Seneca Nation of Indians held
at Genesee in the County of Ontario
and State of New York on the fifteenth
day of September in the year of our
Lord one thousand seven hundred
and ninety seven, under the authority
of the United States. IN TESTIMONY
whereof I have hereunto set my hand
and seal the day and year aforesaid.

Jeremiah Wadsworth

State of New York, I Thomas Cooper, Master in Chancery, certify that on the third day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety eight, before me Jeremiah Wadsworth known to me to be the preceding meeting who did acknowledge that he did execute the same. Thus being no business or intermissions therein I do allow it to be recorded.

Nathl. Howell
Joseph Elliott
Israel Chapin
James Rees

Ho-yah-gah, tak, at Genesee

Robert Morris
by his Attorney
Thomas Morris

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of the Seneca Nation of Indians held
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Henry Aaron Hill
Henry McCann
Jasper Parrish

Ho-yah-gah, tak, at Genesee

Robert Morris
by his Attorney
Thomas Morris

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of the Seneca Nation of Indians held
at Genesee in the County of Ontario
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[Faint, illegible handwriting]

...want to a resolution of the Legislature of the
Commonwealth of Massachusetts passed the fourth
day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand
seven hundred and ninety one. I have attended a
full and general treaty of the Seneca Nation of
Indians at Geneva in the County of Ontario when the
within instrument was duly executed in my presence
by the Sachems Chiefs and Warriors of the said
Nation being fairly and properly understood and
declared to be done to their universal satisfaction
do therefore witness and approve of the same

Subscribed in presence
of
[Signature]

Wm Shepard

State of New York. I Thomas Cooper, Master in Chancery, do certify that on the twenty first day of May in
the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety eight came before me Joseph Elliott, known
to be the subscribing witness of that name to the within instrument of writing, who being by me
duly sworn, doth on his oath say that he saw the several Persons whose names are subscribed and placed
affixed to the said instrument of writing, and who are described in the said instrument of writing
as the Sachems Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation of Indians respectively execute the said
instrument of writing that he the deponent subscribed his name as a witness thereto that he saw
Daniel and Senatio Jones the said Daniel and Jones being interpreters, subscribe their names as wit-
nesses thereto that he knew the said several Persons who so executed the said instrument of
writing and that they were the same Persons who are described in the said instrument of
writing as the Sachems Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation of Indians, which being to me
satisfactory evidence that the deponent knew the said several Persons who so as aforesaid executed
the within instrument of writing, and that they are the same Persons described as the Sachems
Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation of Indians in the said instrument of writing, and who
have executed the same and there being therein none but the noted alterations I do allow it
to be recorded as the acts and deeds of the said Sachems Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation
of Indians respectively

Thomas Cooper

Now Be it known, That I John Adams, President of the United States of America, having seen
and considered the said Convention or Treaty, and being satisfied that the Investment of the money therein mentioned, has been
made conformably to the intention of the said Convention or Treaty do by and with the advice and Consent of the Senate, accept,
ratify and confirm the same, and every clause and article thereof.

In Testimony whereof, I have caused the Seal of the United States of America to be affixed to these Presents,
and signed the same with my Hand. Done at the City of Philadelphia, the Eleventh day of April in
the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety eight, and of the Independence of the
United States of America, the Twenty-second.

John Adams

By the President of the United States
Timothy Pickens
Secy of State.

Recorded in the Secretary's Office
of the State of New York in Book of
Deeds enclosed *MR* page 334 & this
7th day of June 1798.

Daniel Hale Esq

State of New York. I Thomas Cooper, Master in Chancery, do certify that on the twenty first day of May in
the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety eight came before me Joseph Elliott, known
to be the subscribing witness of that name to the within instrument of writing, who being by me
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Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation of Indians in the said instrument of writing, and who
have executed the same and there being therein none but the noted alterations I do allow it
to be recorded as the acts and deeds of the said Sachems Chiefs and Warriors of the Seneca Nation
of Indians respectively

Thomas Cooper

Demas

5th Apr 1797